FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT

Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d)
of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

April 16, 1998
(Date of earliest event reported)

Capital One Financial Corporation
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

## Delaware

(State of incorporation or organization)

1-13300
(Commission File Number)

54-1719854
(IRS Employer Identification No.)

2980 Fairview Park Drive
Suite 1300
Falls Church, Virginia
(Address of principal executive offices)
22042
(Zip Code)
Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (703) 205-1000
(a) See attached press release.
(b) Cautionary Factors

The attached press release contains forward-looking statements which involve a number of risks and uncertainties. The Company cautions readers that any forward-looking information is not a guarantee of future performance and that actual results could differ materially from those contained in the forwardlooking information as a result of various factors including, but not limited to, the following: continued intense competition from numerous providers of products and services which compete with the Company's businesses; with respect to financial products, changes in the Company's aggregate accounts or consumer loan balances and the growth rate thereof, including changes resulting from factors such as shifting product mix, amount of actual marketing expenses made by the Company and attrition of accounts and loan balances; an increase in credit losses (including increases due to a worsening of general economic conditions); difficulties or delays in the development, production, testing and marketing of new products or services; losses associated with new products or services; financial, legal, regulatory or other difficulties that may affect investment in, or the overall performance of, a product or business, including changes in existing laws to regulate further the credit card and consumer loan industry and the financial services industry, in general; the amount of, and rate of growth in, the Company's expenses (including associate and marketing expenses) as the Company's business develops or changes or as it expands into new market areas; the availability of capital necessary to fund the Company's new businesses; the ability of the Company to build the operational and organizational infrastructure necessary to engage in new businesses or to expand internationally; the ability of the Company to recruit experienced personnel to assist in the management and operations of new products and services; and other factors listed from time to time in the Company's SEC reports, including the Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 1997 (Part I, Item 1, Cautionary Statements).

Item 7. Financial Statements, Pro Forma Financial Information and Exhibits.
99.1. Press Release of the Company dated April 16, 1998.

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this registration statement to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned, thereto duly authorized.

CAPITAL ONE FINANCIAL CORPORATION

Dated: April 16, 1998
By: /s/ James M. Zinn
James M. Zinn
Senior Vice President and Chief Financial Officer

## EXHIBIT INDEX

99.1 Press Release of the Company dated April 16, 1998.

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## CAPITAL ONE REPORTS RECORD EARNINGS: RAISES 1998 TARGET

FALLS CHURCH, Va. (April 16, 1998) --- Capital One Financial Corporation (NYSE: COF) today announced record first quarter 1998 earnings of $\$ 65.7$ million, or $\$ .96$ per share (diluted), versus earnings of $\$ 58.2$ million, or $\$ .86$ per share (diluted), for the fourth quarter of 1997 and $\$ 42.5$ million, or $\$ .63$ per share (diluted), for the comparable period in the prior year.
"This quarter's record results continue to demonstrate the power of our information-based strategy," said Richard D. Fairbank, Capital One's Chairman and Chief Executive Officer. "We now are targeting our 1998 earnings at $\$ 3.90$ per share (diluted)."

During the first quarter of 1998, the Company added 927,000 net new accounts, bringing total accounts to 12.7 million. First quarter 1998 revenue, defined as managed net interest income and non-interest income, rose to $\$ 637$ million versus $\$ 592$ million in the fourth quarter of 1997 and $\$ 468$ million for the comparable period in the prior year. For the quarter, Capital One's managed consumer loan balances declined, as expected, by $\$ 229$ million to $\$ 14.0$ billion. This modest decline was consistent with previous years and primarily reflected seasonal paydown.

The managed net interest margin increased to 10.40 percent in the first quarter of 1998 versus 10.13 percent in the fourth quarter of 1997 prior to adjustments ( $9.24 \%$ as adjusted). This increase principally reflected a continued shift to higher yielding products. Fourth quarter 1997 adjustments recognize currently the uncollectible finance charge and fee income and the charge-off of credit card loans at 180 days past-due. First quarter 1998 managed net interest margin of 10.40 percent compares to 8.83 percent in the same period of 1997.

The managed net charge-off rate increased only slightly to 6.04 percent for the first quarter of 1998 versus 6.02 percent prior to the adjustment in chargeoff policy in the fourth quarter of 1997 ( $6.37 \%$ as adjusted) and 5.84 percent for the comparable period in the prior year. The managed delinquency rate (30+ days) significantly decreased to 5.75 percent as of March 31, 1998, compared with 6.20 percent as of December 31, 1997.
"We continue to be very pleased with the credit quality performance of our portfolio," said Nigel W. Morris, Capital One's President and Chief Operating Officer. "Because of this stable credit picture and the success of our new product innovations, we are bullish on our ability to continue to deliver superior results."

Marketing expense increased in the first quarter of 1998 to a record \$75 million versus $\$ 65$ million in the fourth quarter of 1997 and $\$ 54$ million in the comparable period of the prior year. Other non-interest expenses (excluding marketing) for the first quarter of 1998 were $\$ 214$ million versus $\$ 177$ million for the fourth quarter of 1997 and $\$ 160$ million in the comparable period of the prior year. These non-interest expenses for the first quarter of 1998 include approximately $\$ 32$ million for the performance-based stock options granted in December 1997. This expense reflected the $46 \%$ stock price increase during the quarter. Excluding this expense, the Company's cost per account has remained stable.

The allowance for loan losses increased by $\$ 30$ million during the first quarter to $\$ 213$ million or 4.49 percent of on-balance sheet receivables as of March 31, 1998 from 3.76 percent as of December 31, 1997. Capital ratios were strong as of March 31, 1998 at 15.02 percent of reported assets and 6.59 percent of managed assets.

The Company cautions that its current expectations for earnings are forward-looking statements and actual results could differ materially from current expectations due to a number of factors, including the number of delinquent accounts and the dollar amount of charge-offs actually experienced by the Company's credit card portfolio.

Headquartered in Falls Church, Virginia, Capital One Financial Corporation is a financial services company whose principal subsidiaries, Capital One Bank and Capital One, F.S.B., offer consumer lending products. Capital One's subsidiaries collectively had 12.7 million customers
and $\$ 14.0$ billion in managed loans outstanding as of March 31, 1998, and are among the largest providers of MasterCard and Visa credit cards in the world.
\# \# \#
[NOTE: This release and financial information are available on the Internet on Capital One's home page (address: http://www.capitalone.com). Click on "Financial Information" to view/download the release and financial information.]

|  | 98 | 97 | 97 | 97 | 97 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| (in millions, except per share data and as noted) | Q1 | Q4 | Q3 | Q2 | Q1 |

## EARNINGS (MANAGED BASIS)

Net Interest Income
Non-Interest Income
Total Revenue
Provision for Loan Losses
Marketing Expenses
Operating Expenses
Income Before Taxes
Tax Rate
Net Income
COMMON SHARE STATISTICS
Basic EPS

|  |  |
| ---: | ---: |
| $\$$ | 1.00 |
| $\$$ | 0.96 |
| $\$$ | 0.08 |
| $\$$ | 15.08 |
| $\$$ | 78.88 |
| $\$ 5,163.7$ |  |
|  | 65.5 |
|  | 65.4 |
|  | 68.4 |

Dividends Per Share
Book Value Per Share (period end)
Stock Price Per Share (period end)
Total Market Capitalization (period end)
Shares Outstanding (period end)

| \$ | 416.7 | \$ | 361.6 | \$ | 330.7 | \$ | $296.3$ | \$ | $\begin{aligned} & 310.7 \\ & 157.3 \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 220.7 |  | 230.4 |  | 218.5 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 637.4 |  | 592.0 (1) |  | 549.2 |  | 465.6 |  | 468.0 |
|  | 242.5 |  | 255.7 |  | 243.6 |  | 200.1 |  | 185.9 |
|  | 75.0 |  | 65.0 |  | 60.8 |  | 45.0 |  | 54.1 |
|  | 213.9 (2) |  | 177.4 |  | 165.2 |  | 157.1 |  | 159.5 |
|  | 106.0 |  | 93.9 |  | 79.6 |  | 63.5 |  | 68.5 |
|  | 38.0 \% |  | 38.0 \% |  | 38.0 \% |  | 38.0 \% |  | 38.0 \% |
| \$ | 65.7 | \$ | 58.2 | \$ | 49.3 | \$ | 39.4 | \$ | 42.5 |

Shares Used to Compute Basic EPS
Shares Used to Compute Diluted EPS
MANAGED LOAN STATISTICS (PERIOD AVG.)

| Average Loans |  | 14,097 |  |  | 13,824 |  |  | 12,918 |  |  | 12,715 |  | \$ | 12,559 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Average Earning Assets | \$ | 16,020 |  | \$ | 15,655 |  | \$ | 14,608 |  | \$ | 14,278 |  | \$ | 14,080 |
| Average Assets | \$ | 16,834 |  | \$ | 16,367 |  | \$ | 15,618 |  | \$ | 15,272 |  | \$ | 14,900 |
| Average Equity | \$ | 950 |  | \$ | 892 |  | \$ | 841 |  | \$ | 798 |  | \$ | 764 |
| Net Interest Margin |  | 10.40 | \% |  | 9.24 | \%(3) |  | 9.05 | \% |  | 8.30 | \% |  | 8.83 \% |
| Return on Average Assets (ROA) |  | 1.56 | \% |  | 1.42 | \% |  | 1.26 | \% |  | 1.03 | \% |  | 1.14 \% |
| Return on Average Equity (ROE) |  | 27.66 | \% |  | 26.12 | \% |  | 23.47 | \% |  | 19.72 | \% |  | 22.24 \% |
| Net Charge-Off Rate |  | 6.04 | \% |  | 6.37 | \%(4) |  | 6.66 | \% |  | 6.38 | \% |  | 5.84 \% |
| Net Charge-Offs | \$ | 212.7 |  | \$ | 255.6 | (4) | \$ | 215.1 |  | \$ | 202.8 |  | \$ | 183.3 |

## MANAGED LOAN STATISTICS (PERIOD END)

Reported Loans

|  | - 4,748 |  | \$ | 4,862 |  | \$ | 4,330 |  | \$ | 3,624 |  | \$ | 3,817 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 9,254 |  |  | 9,369 |  |  | 9,143 |  |  | 9,113 |  |  | 8,790 |  |
|  | 14,002 |  | \$ | $\begin{array}{r} 14,231 \\ 6.20 \end{array}$ | $\%(5)$ | \$ | $\begin{array}{r} 13,473 \\ 6.36 \end{array}$ |  | \$ | 12,737 |  | \$ | 12,607 |  |
|  | 5.75 | \%(5) |  |  |  |  |  | \% |  | 6.33 | \% |  | 6.41 |  |
|  | 12,674 |  | 11,747 |  |  |  | 10,664 |  |  | 9,796 |  |  | 9,123 |  |
|  | 16,464 |  | \$ | 16,433 |  | \$ | 15,440 |  | \$ | 15,270 |  | \$ | 14,945 |  |
|  | 1, 085.2 |  |  | $\begin{array}{r} 990.9 \\ 6.03 \end{array}$ |  | \$ | 939.7 |  | \$ | 918.5 |  | \$ | 875.2 |  |
|  | 6.59 |  |  |  |  |  | 6.09 |  |  | 6.01 |  |  | 5.86 |  |
|  | 22 | \% | \$ | 27 \% |  |  | 26 | \% |  | 25 | \% |  | 25 |  |

Total Loans
Delinquency Rate (30+ days)
Number of Accounts (000's)
Total Assets
Capital, Including Preferred Interests
Capital to Managed Assets Ratio
Percent Introductory Rate Loans
22 \% 27 \%
26 \% 25 \%
25 \%
(1) Net of a $\$ 73.3$ million reduction to more conservatively report uncollectible finance charge and fee income receivables and the charge-off of credit card loans at 180 days past-due.
(2) Operating expenses include $\$ 32.4$ million compensation expense ( $\$ 9.7$ million in Q497) for performance-based stock options.
(3) The net interest margin, without the modifications in charge-off policy and finance charge and fee income recognition, was $10.13 \%$.
(4) The net charge-off rate and net charge-offs, without the modification in charge-off policy, were $6.02 \%$ and $\$ 208.2$ million, respectively.
(5) The delinquency rate reflects the modification in charge-off policy and finance charge and fee income recognition.

## ASSETS:

| Cash and due from banks | \$ | 2,983 | \$ | 5,039 | \$ | 127,721 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Federal funds sold and resale agreements |  | 105, 000 |  | 173,500 |  | 365,660 |
| Interest-bearing deposits at other banks |  | 34, 077 |  | 59,184 |  | 183,570 |
| Cash and cash equivalents |  | 142, 060 |  | 237,723 |  | 676,951 |
| Securities available for sale |  | 1,513,398 |  | 1,242,670 |  | 1,026,373 |
| Consumer loans held for securitization |  |  |  |  |  | 300, 000 |
| Consumer loans |  | 4,748,186 |  | 4,861,687 |  | 3,516,951 |
| Less: Allowance for loan losses |  | $(213,000)$ |  | $(183,000)$ |  | $(118,500)$ |
| Net loans |  | 4, 535, 186 |  | 4,678,687 |  | 3,398,451 |
| Premises and equipment, net |  | 163,757 |  | 162,726 |  | 180, 927 |
| Interest receivable |  | 44, 213 |  | 51,883 |  | 32,883 |
| Accounts receivable from securitizations |  | 696,599 |  | 588,781 |  | 459,169 |
| Other assets |  | 128,689 |  | 115,809 |  | 80, 225 |
| Total assets | \$ | 7,223,902 | \$ | 7,078,279 | \$ | 6,154,979 |
| LIABILITIES: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Interest-bearing deposits | \$ | 1,160,850 | \$ | 1,313,654 | \$ | 741,719 |
| Other borrowings |  | 723,614 |  | 796,112 |  | 355,188 |
| Senior notes |  | 3,464,176 |  | 3,332,778 |  | 3,468,801 |
| Deposit notes |  | 299,996 |  | 299,996 |  | 299,996 |
| Interest payable |  | 67,544 |  | 68,448 |  | 61,162 |
| Other liabilities |  | 422,480 |  | 276, 368 |  | 352,882 |
| Total liabilities |  | 6,138,660 |  | 6, 087,356 |  | 5,279,748 |
| GUARANTEED PREFERRED BENEFICIAL INTERESTS |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| IN CAPITAL ONE BANK'S FLOATING RATE JUNIOR |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| SUBORDINATED CAPITAL INCOME SECURITIES: |  | 97,727 |  | 97,664 |  | 97,470 |
| STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Common stock |  | 666 |  | 666 |  | 664 |
| Paid-in capital, net |  | 543,179 |  | 513, 561 |  | 486,127 |
| Retained earnings |  | 488, 075 |  | 427,679 |  | 290,970 |
| Less: Treasury stock, at cost |  | $(44,405)$ |  | $(48,647)$ |  |  |
| Total stockholders' equity |  | 987,515 |  | 893,259 |  | 777,761 |
| Total liabilities and stockholders' equity | \$ | 7,223,902 | \$ | 7,078,279 | \$ | 6,154,979 |

\$

$$
97,727
$$

$$
\begin{array}{r}
666 \\
543,179
\end{array}
$$

$$
(44,405)
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { \$ } \quad 7,223,902 \\
& ===========1
\end{aligned}
$$

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { \$ } \\
& =============
\end{aligned}
$$

355,188
468, 801 299, 996 61,162
352,882 $5,279,748$

97,470

664 486,127
290,970

77,761
\$ 6,154,979
$===========$

| March 31 | December 31 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1998 | 1997 |

1997
1998

March 31 1997

INTEREST INCOME:
Consumer loans, including fees
Federal funds sold and resale agreements Other

Total interest income
INTEREST EXPENSE:
Deposits
Other borrowings
Senior and deposit notes
Total interest income
Net interest income
Provision for loan losses
Net interest income after provision for loan losses
NON-INTEREST INCOME
Servicing and securitizations
Service charges
Interchange
Other
Total non-interest income
NON-INTEREST EXPENSE:
Salaries and associate benefits
Marketing
Communications and data processing
Supplies and equipment
occupancy
Other
Total non-interest expense
Income before income taxes
Income taxes
Net income

Basic earnings per share
Diluted earnings per share
Dividends paid per share


## EARNING ASSETS:

Consumer loans
Federal funds sold and resale agreements
Other securities
Total earning assets

INTEREST-BEARING LIABILITIES:
Deposits
Other borrowings
Senior and deposit notes
Securitization liability
Total interest-bearing liabilities

Net interest spread

Interest income to average earning assets Interest expense to average earning assets

Net interest margin

MANAGED (1)

EARNING ASSETS:
Consumer loans
Federal funds sold and resale agreements Other securities

Total earning assets

INTEREST-BEARING LIABILITIES:
Deposits
Other borrowings
Senior and deposit notes
Securitization liability
Total interest-bearing liabilities

Net interest spread

Interest income to average earning assets Interest expense to average earning assets

Net interest margin

| Quarter Ended 3/31/98 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Average |  | Income/ | Yield/ |
| Balance |  | Expense | Rate |
| \$ 14, 097, 475 | \$ | 615, 053 | 17.45 \% |
| 362,680 |  | 5,078 | 5.60 |
| 1,559,732 |  | 23,326 | 5.98 |
| \$ 16, 019,887 | \$ | 643,457 | 16.06 \% |
| \$ 1,266,064 | \$ | 14, 138 | 4.47 \% |
| 1, 077, 082 |  | 16,053 | 5.96 |
| 3,683,113 |  | 63, 029 | 6.85 |
| 9,297,590 |  | 133,526 | 5.74 |
| \$ 15, 323, 849 | \$ | 226,746 | 5.92 \% |
|  |  |  | 10.14 \% |
|  |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 16.06 \% \\ 5.66 \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  |  | 10.40 \% |



| \$ 13, 824, 094 | \$ | 559,800 | 16.20 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 304, 266 |  | 4,393 | 5.78 |
| 1,526,801 |  | 22,747 | 5.96 |
| \$ 15, 655,161 | \$ | 586,940 | 15.00 |


| \$ | 1,172,141 | \$ | 13,808 | 4.71 \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 823,129 |  | 12,921 | 6.28 |
|  | 3,614,310 |  | 62,294 | 6.89 |
|  | 9,302,846 |  | 136,291 | 5.86 |
| \$ | 14, 912, 426 | \$ | 225,314 | $6.04 \%$ |


| Quarter Ended 3/31/97 |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Average |  | Income/ | Yield/ |
| Balance |  | Expense | Rate |
| \$ 12, 558,878 | \$ | 485, 515 | 15.46 \% |
| 428,853 |  | 5,664 | 5.28 |
| 1, 091,857 |  | 16,418 | 6.01 |
| \$ 14, 079, 588 | \$ | 507, 597 | 14.42 \% |


(1) The information in this table reflects the adjustment to add back the effect of securitized loans.

